



CBCS CURRICULUM OF
M.A. PHILOSOPHY PROGRAMME
SUBJECT CODE = PHI

FOR POST GRADUATE COURSES UNDER RANCHI UNIVERSITY



Implemented from
Academic Session 2018-2020

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Under Ranchi University, Ranchi.**

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COURSE STRUCTURE FOR M.A. PHILOSOPHY

Table AI-1: Distribution of 80 Credits [*wherever there is a practical there will be no tutorial and vice –versa.]

Course	Papers	Credits (Sc) Theory + Practical	Credits (Arts/Comm) Theory + Tutorial
I. Foundation Course (FC)			
1. Foundation Course Compulsory Foundation/ Elective Foundation	(FC) 1 Paper	1X5=5	1X5=5
II. Core Course (CC)			
Theory	(CC 1 to 10/11) 7 Papers/11 Papers	7X5=35	11X5=55
Practical/ Tutorial*	3 Papers/-----	3X5=15	
Project	1 Paper	1X5=5	1X5=5
III. Elective Course (EC)			
A. Ability Enhancement Course of the Core Course opted	(AE/EC 1) 1 Paper	1X5=5	1X5=5
B. Discipline Centric Elective Theory + Practical	(DC/EC 2&3) 2 Papers 1 Paper	2X5=10 1x5=5	
OR Theory/Practical/Tutorial*	1Paper + 1 Practical/Dissertation		2X5=10
OR Generic Elective/ Interdisciplinary (GE/EC 2&3)			
Theory OR	2 Papers		
Theory/Practical/Tutorial*	1 Paper + 1 Practical/Dissertation		
		Total Credit = 80	= 80

Table AI-1.1: Course structure for M.A. Programme

Semester	Subject (Core Courses) 12 Papers	Allied (Elective Courses) 3 Papers	Foundation Course (Compulsory Course) 1 Paper	Total Credits
Sem-I	C-1, C-2, C-3 (5+5+5=15 Credits)		Foundation Course FC (05 Credits)	20 Credits
Sem-II	C-4, C-5, C-6, C-7 (5+5+5+5=20 Credits)			20 Credits
Sem-III	C-8, C-9, C-10 (5+5+5=15 Credits)	EC1 (05 Credits)		20 Credits
Sem-IV	C-11, (05 Credits) C-12 (Project) (05 Credits)	EC2, EC3 (5+5=10 Credits)		20 Credits

Total = 80 Credits

For Session 2018-20 onwards

COURSES OF STUDY FOR POSTGRADUATE, M.A., PHILOSOPHY PROGRAMME

Table AI-2 Subject Combinations allowed for M. A. Programme (80 Credits)

Foundation Course FC 1 Paper	Core Subject CC 12 Papers	Ability Enhancement Course AE 1 Paper	Discipline Centric Elective/ Generic Elective Course DC/ GE 2 Papers
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Table AI-2.1 Semester wise Examination Structure for Mid Sem & End Sem Examinations:

Sem	Core, AE/ GE/ DC/ EC & Compulsory FC Courses				Examination Structure		
	Paper	Paper Code	Credit	Name of Paper	Mid Semester Evaluation (F.M.)	End Semester Evaluation (F.M.)	End Semester Practical/ Viva (F.M.)
I	Foundation Course	FCPHI101	5	Value Based Education	30	70	----
	Core Course	CCPHI102	5	Indian Ethics	30	70	----
	Core Course	CCPHI103	5	Western Ethics	30	70	----
	Core Course	CCPHI104	5	Greek and Modern Western Philosophy	30	70	----
II	Core Course	CCPHI201	5	Indian & Western Epistemology	30	70	----
	Core Course	CCPHI202	5	Western Logic	30	70	----
	Core Course	CCPHI203	5	Indian Metaphysics	30	70	----
	Core Course	CCPHI204	5	Western Metaphysics	30	70	----
III	Ability Enhancement Course	ECPHI301	5	A. Sankhyakarika of Iswar Krishna/ B. Linguistic Analysis in Indian Philosophy	30	70	----
	Core Course	CCPHI302	5	Schools of Vedanta	30	70	----
	Core Course	CCPHI303	5	Analytic Philosophy	30	70	----
	Core Course	CCPHI304	5	Comparative Religion	30	70	----
IV	Elective	ECPHI401	5	A. Gandhian Thought/ B. Artha Sangraha	30	70	----
	Elective	ECPHI402	5	A. Phenomenology & Existentialism/ B. Philosophical Theology	30	70	----
	Core Course	CCPHI403	5	Modern Indian Philosophy	30	70	----
	PROJECT/ Dissertation	PRPHI404	5	Project	----	----	70 + 30

SEMESTER I**4 Papers****Total 100 x 4 = 400 Marks****I. COMPULSORY FOUNDATION COURSE****[FCPHI101]:**

(Credits: Theory-05)

Marks: 30 (MSE: 20Th. 1Hr + 5Attd. + 5Assign.) + 70 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE:17 + ESE:28)=45****Instruction to Question Setter:****Mid Semester Examination (MSE):**

There will be **two** groups of questions in written examinations of 20 marks. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type five** questions of five marks each, out of which any three are to be answered.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** groups of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type six** questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to be answered.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations

The Mid Semester Examination shall have three components. (a) Two Semester Internal Assessment Test (SIA) of 20 Marks each, (b) Class Attendance Score (CAS) of 5 marks and (c) Class Performance Score (CPS) of 5 marks. "**Best of Two**" shall be applicable for computation of marks for SIA.

(Attendance Upto 75%, 1 mark; 75 < Attd. < 80, 2 marks; 80 < Attd. < 85, 3 marks; 85 < Attd. < 90, 4 marks; 90 < Attd., 5 marks).

VALUE BASED EDUCATION**Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs****Group-A**

- Education : Meaning, Definition, Forms of education and Aims of education
- Philosophy of Education: Definition, Relation between Education & Philosophy, Need of Philosophy of education.
- Socrates- concept of education, methods
- Plato- meaning of education, Aim of education
- John Dewey - concept of education, Aim of education, pragmatic concept of education.

Group B

- Swami Vivekananda- Nature of Education, Method of education, women education, relevance of education.
- Sri Aurobindo- Grounds of education, Aims and Methods.
- Mahamana Pandit Madan Mohan Malviya- Nature and aim of education
- Mahatma Gandhi - Nature and Aim of education, Basic education
- Dr. Radhakrishnan- Nature and Aim of education, women education. Establishment of University Education Commission

References:

- श्याम सिंह, शिक्षा दर्शन, ओमेगा पब्लिकेशन्स, नई दिल्ली
- डॉ० भास्कर मिश्र, शिक्षा दर्शन, नाग पब्लिशर्स जवाहर नगर, दिल्ली
- डॉ० आई० के० मंसूरी, डॉ० यू०सी० गुप्ता, भारतीय शिक्षा व्यवस्था का विकास, के० एस० के० पब्लिशर्स एवं डिस्ट्री ब्यूटर्स, अंसारी रोड, दरियागंज नई दिल्ली
- Shashi Khanna, Education Philosophy, Maxford Books, New Delhi
- M.C. Dhawan, Philosophy of education, Isha Books Delhi
- S.P. Chaube, Educational Philosophies in India, Vikas Publishing PVT LTD, Masjid Road, New Delhi
- Michael V. Belok, Joe L- Green, Philosophy and Education, Anu Prakashan, Shivaji Road, Meerut
- Ardian M. Dupvis, Philosophy of Education in Historical Perspective, Thomson press (Ltd) New Delhi

II. CORE COURSE [CCPHI102]: (Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial-01)

Marks: 30 (MSE: 20Th. 1Hr + 5Attd. + 5Assign.) + 70 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100 Pass Marks (MSE:17 + ESE:28)=45

Instruction to Question Setter:

Mid Semester Examination (MSE):

There will be **two** groups of questions in written examinations of 20 marks. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type five** questions of five marks each, out of which any three are to be answered.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** groups of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type six** questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to be answered.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations

The Mid Semester Examination shall have three components. (a) Two Semester Internal Assessment Test (SIA) of 20 Marks each, (b) Class Attendance Score (CAS) of 5 marks and (c) Class Performance Score (CPS) of 5 marks. “**Best of Two**” shall be applicable for computation of marks for SIA.

(Attendance Upto 75%, 1 mark; 75 < Attd. < 80, 2 marks; 80 < Attd. < 85, 3 marks; 85 < Attd. < 90, 4 marks; 90 < Attd, 5 marks).

INDIAN ETHICS

Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs

- Basic features of Indian Ethics.
- Satya and Rta
- Yajna and Rna
- The ethical significance of Purusarthas : Artha, Dharma, Kama and Moksha
- The ethical significance of Varnadharma and Asramadharma.
- The ethical issues in “The Law of Karma”
- The ethics of the Bhagawadgita, Karmayoga, Svadharma, Lokasangraha and Sthitapragya
- Egoistic Hedonism of Carvaka
- Triratnas according to the Jaina
- The ethics of Buddhism : Pancasila, Brahamavihara

References:

- वेद प्रकाश वर्मा, नीतिशास्त्र के मूल सिद्धांत, एलायड ।
- संगम लाल पाण्डेय, नीतिशास्त्र का सर्वेक्षण ।
- जे०एस० मैकेन्जी, नीति प्रवेशिका, राजकमल ।
- नित्यानन्द मिश्रा, नीतिशास्त्र सिद्धांत और प्रयोग मोतीलाल प्रकाशन ।
- डॉ० श्याम वृक्ष मौर्या, समाज, दर्शन और राजनीति, सत्यम पब्लिकेशन ।
- सुरजीत कौर जौली गाँधी एक अध्ययन Concept Publication
- S.K. Maitra: The Ethics of the Hindus, Calcutta University, Publication.
- I.C. Sharma: Ethical Philosophies of India.
- Surama Dasgupta: Development of Moral Philosophy in India, Orient Longman
- S. Radhakrishnan, Srimad Bhagavadgita, Blackie and Sons
- J.S. Mackenzie; Hindu Ethics, O.U.P.

III. CORE COURSE [CCPHI103]:

(Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial-01)

Marks: 30 (MSE: 20Th. 1Hr + 5Attd. + 5Assign.) + 70 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100	Pass Marks (MSE:17 + ESE:28)=45
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Instruction to Question Setter:**Mid Semester Examination (MSE):**

There will be **two** groups of questions in written examinations of 20 marks. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type five** questions of five marks each, out of which any three are to be answered.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** groups of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type six** questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to be answered.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations

The Mid Semester Examination shall have three components. (a) Two Semester Internal Assessment Test (SIA) of 20 Marks each, (b) Class Attendance Score (CAS) of 5 marks and (c) Class Performance Score (CPS) of 5 marks. "**Best of Two**" shall be applicable for computation of marks for SIA.

(Attendance Upto75%, 1mark; 75<Attd.<80, 2 marks; 80<Attd.<85, 3 marks; 85<Attd.<90, 4 marks; 90<Attd, 5 marks).

WESTERN ETHICS**Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Hrs**

- Ethics - Nature, Scope and Utility
- Utilitarianism - Basic features, Act and Rule
-Utilitarianism, Limits of Utilitarianism,
-Utilitarianism of Bentham, Mill and Sidgwick.
- Intuitionism - Basic features, Rational Intuitionism, Moral sense theory, Butler's theory.
- Kantian Deontology - Explanation and evaluation
- Ethical naturalism - Basic features and limits
- Ethical Non - Naturalism - Basic features and limits , Ethical Non-naturalism of G.E. Moore
- A.J. Ayer's Emotivism
- C.L. Stevenson's Emotivism
- R.M. Hare's Prescriptivism
- P.H. Nowell Smith's functionalism

References:

- A.J. Ayer, Philosophical Essays.
- W.D Hudson, Modern Moral Philosophy, Macmillan.
- Richard Brandt, Ethical theories, Prentice- 1-Hall.
- C.L. Stevenson, Ethics and Language, Yale University Press.
- R.M. Hare, The Language of Morals, O.U.P.
- P.H. Nowell-Smith, Ethics, Prentice Hall.
- वेद प्रकाश वर्मा, नीतिशास्त्र के मूल सिद्धांत, एलायड।
- वेद प्रकाश वर्मा, अधिनीतिशास्त्र के मूल सिद्धांत, एलायड।
- नित्यानन्द मिश्रा, नीतिशास्त्र—सिद्धांत और प्रयोग, मोतीलाल।

IV. CORE COURSE [CCPHI104]:

(Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial-01)

Marks: 30 (MSE: 20Th. 1Hr + 5Attd. + 5Assign.) + 70 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100	Pass Marks (MSE:17 + ESE:28)=45
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Instruction to Question Setter:**Mid Semester Examination (MSE):**

There will be **two** groups of questions in written examinations of 20 marks. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type five** questions of five marks each, out of which any three are to be answered.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** groups of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type six** questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to be answered.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations

The Mid Semester Examination shall have three components. (a) Two Semester Internal Assessment Test (SIA) of 20 Marks each, (b) Class Attendance Score (CAS) of 5 marks and (c) Class Performance Score (CPS) of 5 marks. "**Best of Two**" shall be applicable for computation of marks for SIA.

(Attendance Upto75%, 1mark; 75<Attd.<80, 2 marks; 80<Attd.<85, 3 marks; 85<Attd.<90, 4 marks; 90<Attd, 5 marks).

GREEK AND MODERN WESTERN PHILOSOPHY**Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Hrs**

- Plato- The theory of knowledge, the theory of Ideas
- Aristotle- His criticism of plato's theory of Ideas, form and matter
- Descartes- His method of Systematic doubt, substance
- Spinoza- Substance and its attributes
- Leibnitz- Monadology, theory of Knowledge
- Locke- Refutation of Innate ideas, theory of knowledge, substance
- Berkeley- Refutation of matter, esse est percipi
- Hume- Theory of impression and ideas, skepticism
- Kant- His critical philosophy as a synthesis of rationalism and empiricism, space and time
- Hegel- Dialectical method and Absolute idealism

References:

- Stace, W.T- A critical history of Greek philosophy.
- Thilly, F. History of Philosophy.
- Ghose, Subodh Kumar- A short History of western Philosophy (from Bacon to Hegel) Book Land Private Limited, Calcutta
- Barlingay S.S. and Kulkarni Padma B.- A critical survey of western philosophy, Macmillan India, Limited.
- प्रो० दयाकृष्ण- पाश्चात्य दर्शन का इतिहास (खण्ड-1) राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, जयपुर।
- प्रो० दयाकृष्ण - पाश्चात्य दर्शन का इतिहास (खण्ड-2) राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, जयपुर।
- डॉ० जादव डी०टी०-प्रमुख पाश्चात्य दार्शनिक, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, जयपुर।
- डॉ० तिवारी, नरेश प्रसाद- ग्रीक एवं मध्ययुगीय दर्शन- एक अवलोकन, मोतीलाल बनारसीदास, दिल्ली।
- डॉ० तिवारी, नरेश प्रसाद - आधुनिक पाश्चात्य दर्शन की चार धाराएँ

SEMESTER II**4 Papers****Total 100 x 4 = 400 Marks**

(Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial-01)

I. CORE COURSE [CCPHI201]:**Marks: 30 (MSE: 20Th. 1Hr + 5Attd. + 5Assign.) + 70 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100****Pass Marks (MSE:17 + ESE:28)=45****Instruction to Question Setter:****Mid Semester Examination (MSE):**

There will be **two** groups of questions in written examinations of 20 marks. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type five** questions of five marks each, out of which any three are to be answered.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** groups of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type six** questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to be answered.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations

The Mid Semester Examination shall have three components. (a) Two Semester Internal Assessment Test (SIA) of 20 Marks each, (b) Class Attendance Score (CAS) of 5 marks and (c) Class Performance Score (CPS) of 5 marks. "**Best of Two**" shall be applicable for computation of marks for SIA.

(Attendance Upto 75%, 1 mark; 75 < Attd. < 80, 2 marks; 80 < Attd. < 85, 3 marks; 85 < Attd. < 90, 4 marks; 90 < Attd., 5 marks).

INDIAN & WESTERN EPISTEMOLOGY**Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs****Group A-EPISTEMOLOGY (Indian)**

- Cognition: Its definition and nature; division of cognition: valid (prama) and invalid (aprama)- Samsaya, Viparyaya and Tarka
- Debate between svatahpramanyavada and paratahpramanyavada
- A brief study of pramanas: pratyaksa, anumana, upamana, sabda, arthapatti and anupalabdhi
- Theories of error: akhyativada, atmakhyativada, asatkhyativada, anyathakhyativada, anirvacanivakhyativada, satkhyati

Group-B (EPISTEMOLOGY- Western)

- Nature and Scope of Epistemology
- Nature, Definition and limits of knowledge, Belief and knowledge.
- Gettier Problem and responses to it
- Knowledge of other minds
- Theories of truth: Correspondence, Coherence, pragmatic
- Apriori knowledge, Analytic and Synthetic knowledge, the problem of synthetic apriori knowledge.

References:

- D.M. Datta: The six ways of knowing, Calcutta, 1960
- Satishchandra Chatterjee: The Nyaya Theory of knowledge, Calcutta, 1965
- B.K. Matilal: Perception, Oxford University Press, 1986
- Hari Mohan Jha: nyaya Darshan
- Jwala Prasad: History of Indian Epistemology, MRML
- Lehrer, Keith: Knowledge, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Chisholm, R.M: Theory of knowledge, second edition, Prentice- Hall of India, New Delhi.
- Arer, A.J.: The Problem of knowledge, Macmillan, London.
- Hospers, J: Introduction to Philosophical Analysis, Allied Publishers, New Delhi
- डॉ० ब्रह्ममित्र अवस्थी: भारतीय न्याय शास्त्र इन्दु प्र० दिल्ली।
- सेठ, श्याम किशोर एवं मिश्र, नीलिमा: ज्ञान-दर्शन, लोक भारती प्रकाशन, इलाहाबाद।

II. CORE COURSE [CCPHI202]:

(Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial-01)

Marks: 30 (MSE: 20Th. 1Hr + 5Attd. + 5Assign.) + 70 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100 Pass Marks (MSE:17 + ESE:28)=45**Instruction to Question Setter:****Mid Semester Examination (MSE):**

There will be **two** groups of questions in written examinations of 20 marks. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type five** questions of five marks each, out of which any three are to be answered.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** groups of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type six** questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to be answered.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations

The Mid Semester Examination shall have three components. (a) Two Semester Internal Assessment Test (SIA) of 20 Marks each, (b) Class Attendance Score (CAS) of 5 marks and (c) Class Performance Score (CPS) of 5 marks. "**Best of Two**" shall be applicable for computation of marks for SIA.

(Attendance Upto 75%, 1 mark; 75 < Attd. < 80, 2 marks; 80 < Attd. < 85, 3 marks; 85 < Attd. < 90, 4 marks; 90 < Attd., 5 marks).

WESTERN LOGIC**Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs**

1. Symbolic Logic and its advantages over Traditional Logic elementary notions and Principles of truth functional Logic
2. Argument and Argument forms
3. Technique of Symbolization
4. Method of Deduction: Formal proof, Conditional Proof, Strengthened Rule of conditional Proof, Indirect Proof, Shorter truth table method
5. Quantification theory: Singular and general Propositions, Techniques of Symbolization, Quantification Rules, Proof Construction

References:

- वर्मा, अशोक कुमार : प्रतीकात्मक तर्कशास्त्र प्रवेशिका, मोतीलाल बनारसी दास, दिल्ली।
- तिवारी, केदार नाथ: तर्कशास्त्र परिचय, मोतीलाल बनारसी दास, दिल्ली।
- Copi and Cohen: Introduction to Logic, Pearson Education, Singapore.
- Copi, I.M : Symbolic Logic, Fifth edition, Prentice- Hall of India, New Delhi.

III. CORE COURSE [CCPHI203]:

(Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial-01)

Marks: 30 (MSE: 20Th. 1Hr + 5Attd. + 5Assign.) + 70 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100 Pass Marks (MSE:17 + ESE:28)=45***Instruction to Question Setter:******Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be **two** groups of questions in written examinations of 20 marks. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type five** questions of five marks each, out of which any three are to be answered.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** groups of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type six** questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to be answered.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations

The Mid Semester Examination shall have three components. (a) Two Semester Internal Assessment Test (SIA) of 20 Marks each, (b) Class Attendance Score (CAS) of 5 marks and (c) Class Performance Score (CPS) of 5 marks. "**Best of Two**" shall be applicable for computation of marks for SIA.

(Attendance Upto75%, 1mark; 75<Attd.<80, 2 marks; 80<Attd.<85, 3 marks; 85<Attd.<90, 4 marks; 90<Attd, 5 marks).

INDIAN METAPHYSICS**Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Hrs**

1. Padartha- Buddha, Jaina, Vaisesika
2. Soul- Carvaka, Jaina, Samkhya Samkara, Ramanuja
3. World- Carvaka, Samkhya, Samkara, Ramanuja
4. God —Nyaya, Yoga, Samkara, Ramanuja
5. Causation- Satkaryavada, Asátkaryavada

References:

- Phillips, H. Stephen- Classical Indian Metaphysics, Delhi: Motilal Banarasidas, 1997
- Sinha Jadunath- Indian Realism, London, kegan Pauli, 1938
- Mukhopadhyaya, P.K.- Indian Realism, Calcutta, K.P. Bagchi, 1984.
- उपाध्याय, डॉ० विद्यासागर एवं दूबे, डॉ० सतीशचन्द्र—भारतीय दर्शन का अवधारणात्मक अवलोकन: ग्लोबल विजन, इलाहाबाद, 2005
- पाठक, डॉ० राममूर्ति — भारतीय दर्शन की समीक्षात्मक रूपरेखा, अभिमन्यु प्रकाशन, 2004
- शर्मा, डॉ० नन्द किशोर— भारतीय दार्शनिक समस्याएँ, राजस्थान हि०ग्रा०

IV. CORE COURSE [CCPHI204]: (Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial-01)

Marks: 30 (MSE: 20Th. 1Hr + 5Attd. + 5Assign.) + 70 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100 Pass Marks (MSE:17 + ESE:28)=45

Instruction to Question Setter:

Mid Semester Examination (MSE):

There will be **two** groups of questions in written examinations of 20 marks. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type five** questions of five marks each, out of which any three are to be answered.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** groups of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type six** questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to be answered.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations

The Mid Semester Examination shall have three components. (a) Two Semester Internal Assessment Test (SIA) of 20 Marks each, (b) Class Attendance Score (CAS) of 5 marks and (c) Class Performance Score (CPS) of 5 marks. “**Best of Two**” shall be applicable for computation of marks for SIA.

(Attendance Upto 75%, 1 mark; 75 < Attd. < 80, 2 marks; 80 < Attd. < 85, 3 marks; 85 < Attd. < 90, 4 marks; 90 < Attd., 5 marks).

WESTERN METAPHYSICS

Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs

1. Metaphysics: Possibility, Scope and concerns
2. Substance: Aristotle's account; substance and properties
3. Causation: Aristotle, Hume and Mill
4. The Universal: Realism, Nominalism, Conceptualism
5. Space: Nature and dimensions; Theories: Absolute and relational
6. Time: Nature and dimensions; Theories: Absolute and relational
7. Mind and Body: Dualism and Materialism
8. Creationism and Evolutionism: Teleological and Mechanistic (Darwin's theory of evolution).

References:

- Richard Taylor: Metaphysics (Pruce- Hall)
- Sosa & Tooley: Causation (Oxford)
- Richard Swinburne : Space and Time (Methaen)
- D.M. Armstrong: Universals: An opinionated Introduction.
- Hamlyn: Metaphysics Ritzer, George. 1992 (3rd edition). Sociological theory. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Sturrock, John (ed.). 1979. Structuralism and since: From Levi Strauss to Derida. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- रामनाथ शर्मा: समकालीन दर्शन – मेरठ प्र०
- यशदेवशल्य: समकालीन दार्शनिक समस्याएँ, अखिल भा०द०प०

SEMESTER III**4 Papers****Total 100 x 4 = 400 Marks****I. ABILITY ENHANCEMENT COURSE****[ECPHI301A]:**

(Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial-01)

Marks: 30 (MSE: 20Th. 1Hr + 5Attd. + 5Assign.) + 70 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE:17 + ESE:28)=45*****Instruction to Question Setter:******Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be **two** groups of questions in written examinations of 20 marks. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type five** questions of five marks each, out of which any three are to be answered.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** groups of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type six** questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to be answered.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations

The Mid Semester Examination shall have three components. (a) Two Semester Internal Assessment Test (SIA) of 20 Marks each, (b) Class Attendance Score (CAS) of 5 marks and (c) Class Performance Score (CPS) of 5 marks. “**Best of Two**” shall be applicable for computation of marks for SIA.

(Attendance Upto 75%, 1 mark; 75 < Attd. < 80, 2 marks; 80 < Attd. < 85, 3 marks; 85 < Attd. < 90, 4 marks; 90 < Attd, 5 marks).

A. SANKHYAKARIKA OF ISWAR KRISHNA**Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Hrs**

1. The three kinds of dukha: adhibhautika, adhidaivika, adhyatmika
2. Pramanas: their nature and objects
3. Prakrti and Vikrti: Mulaprakrti and its subtle nature. Proofs for the existence of Mulaprakrti
4. Gunas: Sattva, Rajas and Tamas; their nature and function
5. Satkaryavada: its nature and proofs
6. Purusa: Nature and proofs, plurality of purusa
7. The twin reasons for the evolution of prakrti , Systematic evolution of twenty three tattvas from Prakrti. Nature and functions of each evolutes
8. Bondage and liberation of purusa

References:

- Ganganatha Jha (Ed.,Tr.) Vacaspati Mishra's Sankhyatattvakaumudi, Poona.
- Anima Sengupta: Classical Samkhya, A Critical study, Lucknow, 1969.
- G.J. Larson: Classical Samkhya
- डॉ० बैजनाथ पाण्डेय: सांख्यकारिका, भारतीय वि० प्र०
- डॉ० रामकृष्ण आचार्य : सांख्यकारिका, साहित्य भंडार।

OR**ABILITY ENHANCEMENT COURSE****[ECPHI301B]:**

(Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial-01)

Marks: 30 (MSE: 20Th. 1Hr + 5Attd. + 5Assign.) + 70 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE:17 + ESE:28)=45****Instruction to Question Setter:****Mid Semester Examination (MSE):**

There will be **two** groups of questions in written examinations of 20 marks. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type five** questions of five marks each, out of which any three are to be answered.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** groups of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type six** questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to be answered.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations

The Mid Semester Examination shall have three components. (a) Two Semester Internal Assessment Test (SIA) of 20 Marks each, (b) Class Attendance Score (CAS) of 5 marks and (c) Class Performance Score (CPS) of 5 marks. “**Best of Two**” shall be applicable for computation of marks for SIA.

(Attendance Upto 75%, 1 mark; 75 < Attd. < 80, 2 marks; 80 < Attd. < 85, 3 marks; 85 < Attd. < 90, 4 marks; 90 < Attd, 5 marks).

B. LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS IN INDIAN PHILOSOPHY**Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Hrs****Trends of Linguistic Analysis in Indian Philosophy by Dr. Hari Mohan Jha**

1. Chapter One: The analysis of Language in the light of Sphotavada: The Theory of Sphota, Different kinds of Sphota, Sphota and Dhvani, Prakṛta and Vaikṛta Dhvani, Metaphysical nature of speech or Sabda-Brahman, The different levels of speech.

2. Chapter Two: Analysis of word and meaning: Word, The potency of word, classification of words, Relation between word and Meaning, Akṛtivada, Vyaktivada, Jativada, Jatyaktivvyaktivada, Saktigrahopaya.

3. Chapter Three: Analysis of Sentence and its Meaning: Necessary Conditions of a Sentence - Akankṣa, A Yogyata, Tatparya. Theories of Anvitabhidhanavada and abhitanvyavada.

4. Chapter Four: Analysis of Rhetoric Language: Laksana and Vyanjana, Characteristics of Laksana, Classification of Laksana, Nature of Vyanjana, Kinds of Vyanjana.

5. Chapter Five: Analysis of Negation. The concept of non-existence (Abhava), Different factors involved in Negation, Kinds of non-existence. The concept of Apoha.

References:

- K.N. Chatterjee : Word and Meaning - A New Perspective, Varanasi, 1980
- Piyali Palit : Basic Principles of Indian Philosophy of Language, Jadavpur University, Kolkata, 2004.
- Mark Siderits : Indian Philosophy of Language, Kluwer
- Gauri Nath Sastri : The Philosophy of Word and Meaning, Calcutta, 1959
- श्री मिथिलेश चतुर्वेदी – शब्दार्थ मीमांसा, वाराणसी (अनुवादक)
- डॉ० कपिलदेव द्विवेदी – अर्थविज्ञान और व्याकरण दर्शन।
- एन०पी० तिवारी – भाषा विश्लेषण (भारतीय)

II. CORE COURSE [CCPHI302]:

(Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial-01)

Marks: 30 (MSE: 20Th. 1Hr + 5Attd. + 5Assign.) + 70 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE:17 + ESE:28)=45****Instruction to Question Setter:****Mid Semester Examination (MSE):**

There will be **two** groups of questions in written examinations of 20 marks. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type five** questions of five marks each, out of which any three are to be answered.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** groups of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type six** questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to be answered.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations

The Mid Semester Examination shall have three components. (a) Two Semester Internal Assessment Test (SIA) of 20 Marks each, (b) Class Attendance Score (CAS) of 5 marks and (c) Class Performance Score (CPS) of 5 marks. "**Best of Two**" shall be applicable for computation of marks for SIA.

(Attendance Upto75%, 1mark; 75<Attd.<80, 2 marks; 80<Attd.<85, 3 marks; 85<Attd.<90, 4 marks; 90<Attd, 5 marks).

SCHOOLS OF VEDANTA**Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Hrs**

This covers Vedanta philosophy with special reference to five main acharyas viz. Sankara, Ramanuja, Madhva, Nimbarka and Vallabha. Sources, general features, similarities and differences, Brahman: Definition and interpretations, distinction between saguna and nirguna Brahman and its relevance in the formation of different schools of Vedanta, maya: Its nature, arguments for and against maya. Atman: Its nature, relation between atman and Brahman, Jiva, interpretation of tat tvam asi : Moksa: Nature and types, roles played by jnana, karma and bhakti, different conceptions of bhakti, theories of causation , Brahman as the cause of the world: Different interpretations.

References:

- The Philosophy of the Vallabha School of Vedanta- K, Narain, Indological Research Centre.
- The Philosophy of Visistadvaita Vedanta, S.M. Srinivasachari, Motilal Banarsidas Publishers Private Limited, Delhi.
- Bramha Sutras, Sanskrit Text and Commentry by Sankaracarya, English Traslation and notes by George thibaut, Bharatiya Kala Prakashan, Delhi
- शंकर भाष्य
- श्री भाष्य
- मध्व दर्शन,— के० नारायण (के० नारायण इण्डोलॉजिकल रिसर्च सेन्टर, आसनसोल)

III. CORE COURSE [CCPHI303]: (Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial-01)

Marks: 30 (MSE: 20Th. 1Hr + 5Attd. + 5Assign.) + 70 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100	Pass Marks (MSE:17 + ESE:28)=45
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Instruction to Question Setter:

Mid Semester Examination (MSE):

There will be **two** groups of questions in written examinations of 20 marks. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type five** questions of five marks each, out of which any three are to be answered.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** groups of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type six** questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to be answered.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations

The Mid Semester Examination shall have three components. (a) Two Semester Internal Assessment Test (SIA) of 20 Marks each, (b) Class Attendance Score (CAS) of 5 marks and (c) Class Performance Score (CPS) of 5 marks. "**Best of Two**" shall be applicable for computation of marks for SIA.

(Attendance Upto75%, 1mark; 75<Attd.<80, 2 marks; 80<Attd.<85, 3 marks; 85<Attd.<90, 4 marks; 90<Attd, 5 marks).

ANALYTIC PHILOSOPHY

Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Hrs

1. Linguistic turn in Philosophy
2. Theories of Meaning: Referential, ideational, Use theory
3. Frege, G. : Sense and Reference
4. Russell, B. : Knowledge by acquaintance and knowledge by description, Theory of description
5. Ayer, A.J. : Elimination of metaphysics, Verification theory of meaning , Function of Philosophy
6. Wittgenstein, L. : Meaning and use , Language game
7. Ryle, G. : Descartes myth, "Knowing how" and "Knowing that"
8. Austin, J.L.: Performatives, Speech-acts
9. Strawson, P.F: Theory of description, concept of person
10. Quine W.V. : Radical empiricism, Difference between Apriori and a posteriori, the untenability of Verifiability

References:

- Frege : "On Sense and Reference" and "on Concepts and Objects"
- A.P. Martinich: The Philosophy of language, OUP, 1996
- B. Russell: Logic and knowledge, ed. R.C. Marsh (George Allen and Unwin) Lecture on The Philosophy of Logical Atomism Problems of Philosophy (H.U.L. Oxford), Chap V. Mysticism and Logic (Unwin) Chap X
- J. Searle: Speech Acts.
- P.F. Strawson: Logico- linguistic Papers
- Austin: How to Do things with words
- Ayer, A.J.: Language, Truth and logic (dover), Caps. I, II and new Introduction
- Wittgenstein, L. : Philosophical Investigations (Blackwell)

IV. CORE COURSE [CCPHI304]: (Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial-01)

Marks: 30 (MSE: 20Th. 1Hr + 5Attd. + 5Assign.) + 70 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100	Pass Marks (MSE:17 + ESE:28)=45
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Instruction to Question Setter:**Mid Semester Examination (MSE):**

There will be **two** groups of questions in written examinations of 20 marks. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type five** questions of five marks each, out of which any three are to be answered.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** groups of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type six** questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to be answered.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations

The Mid Semester Examination shall have three components. (a) Two Semester Internal Assessment Test (SIA) of 20 Marks each, (b) Class Attendance Score (CAS) of 5 marks and (c) Class Performance Score (CPS) of 5 marks. "**Best of Two**" shall be applicable for computation of marks for SIA.

(Attendance Upto75%, 1mark; 75<Attd.<80, 2 marks; 80<Attd.<85, 3 marks; 85<Attd.<90, 4 marks; 90<Attd, 5 marks).

COMPARATIVE RELIGION**Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Hrs**

1. Nature, aims and objectives of comparative religion
2. Salient features of oriental and occidental religions
3. A comparative study of the philosophical concepts of different religions
4. Concept of God in Hinduism, Judaism, Christianity, Islam and Zoroastiansm
5. Sin and atonement in Hinduism, Christianity, Islam and Zoroastiansm
6. Immortality of soul and rebirth in Hinduism, Buddhism and Jainism
7. (IV) Resurrection in Christianity and Islam
8. Destiny of Man in Hinduism, Christianity, Islam, Buddhism and Jainism.
9. Pathways of Salvation- in Hinduism, Christianity, Islam, Buddhism, and Jainism.

References:

- G. Parriender, George -Comparative religion, Allen, and Unwin.
- A.C. Bouquet -Comparative religion, Carsel & company Ltd.
- K.N Tiwari -Comparative religion, Motilal Banarsidass
- A.J. Bahrn -The world's living religions, Arnold, Heinem
- R.S. Srivastava -Comparative religion, Munsiram Monoharlal Delhi.
- F.M. Sandeela- Islam, Christianity and Hinduism, Taj Company, Delhi
- रमा शंकर श्रीवास्तव- तुलनात्मक धर्म, शारदा पब्लिकेशन्स राँची।
- याकूब मसीह- तुलनात्मक धर्मदर्शन, मोतीलाल बनारसीदास।

SEMESTER IV
4 Papers

Total 100 x 4 = 400 Marks
I. GENERIC/DISCIPLINE CENTRIC ELECTIVE [ECPHI401A]:
 (Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial-01)

Marks: 30 (MSE: 20Th. 1Hr + 5Attd. + 5Assign.) + 70 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100	Pass Marks (MSE:17 + ESE:28)=45
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Instruction to Question Setter:
Mid Semester Examination (MSE):

There will be **two** groups of questions in written examinations of 20 marks. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type five** questions of five marks each, out of which any three are to be answered.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** groups of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type six** questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to be answered.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations

The Mid Semester Examination shall have three components. (a) Two Semester Internal Assessment Test (SIA) of 20 Marks each, (b) Class Attendance Score (CAS) of 5 marks and (c) Class Performance Score (CPS) of 5 marks. "**Best of Two**" shall be applicable for computation of marks for SIA.

(Attendance Upto75%, 1mark; 75<Attd.<80, 2 marks; 80<Attd.<85, 3 marks; 85<Attd.<90, 4 marks; 90<Attd, 5 marks).

A. GANDHIAN THOUGHT
Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Hrs

1. God and truth
2. Nature of world and Man
3. Nature of religion
4. The nature of morality, The cardinal virtues of Ahiinsa, Satya, Asteya, Aparigraha, Brahmacharya and Abhaya
5. The Concept of Satyagraha
6. The means-end relationship
7. The basis of a good society: Statelessness, Trusteeship, Sarvodaya, Panchayati Raj
8. Critique of modernism
9. The concept of Swaraj
10. Nationalism and Internationalism

References:

- Bose, N.K. Studies in Gandhism, Indian Association Pub. Co, Calcutta, 1947
 - Dutta, D.M., The Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi, University of Calcutta Pub. 1968.
 - Gandhi, M.K. Hind Swaraj, navjiwan Pub. House, Ahmedabad, 1958
 - Radhakrishnan, S. (ed.) Mahatma Gandhi: Essays and reflections, George Allen & Unwin, London, 1949
 - बी०के० लाल, समकालीन भारतीय दर्शन, मोतीलाल बनारसीदास, पटना 2001
 - Singh, Ramji, गाँधी दर्शन मीमांसा, वि० हि० ग्र० अ०, पटना, 1973
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OR**GENERIC/DISCIPLINE CENTRIC ELECTIVE****[ECPHI401B]:**

(Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial-01)

Marks: 30 (MSE: 20Th. 1Hr + 5Attd. + 5Assign.) + 70 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE:17 + ESE:28)=45****Instruction to Question Setter:****Mid Semester Examination (MSE):**

There will be **two** groups of questions in written examinations of 20 marks. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type five** questions of five marks each, out of which any three are to be answered.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** groups of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type six** questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to be answered.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations

The Mid Semester Examination shall have three components. (a) Two Semester Internal Assessment Test (SIA) of 20 Marks each, (b) Class Attendance Score (CAS) of 5 marks and (c) Class Performance Score (CPS) of 5 marks. “**Best of Two**” shall be applicable for computation of marks for SIA.

(Attendance Upto 75%, 1 mark; 75 < Attd. < 80, 2 marks; 80 < Attd. < 85, 3 marks; 85 < Attd. < 90, 4 marks; 90 < Attd., 5 marks).

B. ARTHA SANGRAHA**Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs****The Arthasangraha of Laugakshi Bhaskara**

1. Definition and nature of “Dharma”.
2. Definition and kinds of Bhavana
3. Constituents of Sabdi and Arthi bhavana
4. Definition and kinds of Vidhi
5. Definition and nature of Srutih, Linga, Vakya, Prakarana, Sthana, Nama or Samkhya
6. Prayoga Vidhi : Srutyadisatpramana
7. Definition and nature of Mantrah
8. Nature of Niyama Vidhi
9. Nature of Parisamkhyavidhi
10. Definition and nature of Namadheya
11. Nature of Nimittacatustakam
12. Definition and nature of Nisedhah.
13. Definition and kinds of Badhakam
14. Definition, nature and kinds of Arthavada

References:

- Pashupatinatha Sastri- Introduction to purva Mimamsa
- Ganganath Jha- Purva Mimamsa in its true source
- शास्त्री, डॉ० दयाशंकर— अर्थ संग्रह, चौखम्बा विद्याभवन, वाराणसी ।
- डॉ० गजानन शास्त्री, मुसलगोवकर—मीमांसादर्शन का विवेचनात्मक इतिहास—चौखम्बा विद्याभवन, वाराणसी ।

II. GENERIC/DISCIPLINE CENTRIC ELECTIVE [ECPHI402A]: (Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial-01)

Marks: 30 (MSE: 20Th. 1Hr + 5Attd. + 5Assign.) + 70 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100 **Pass Marks (MSE:17 + ESE:28)=45**

Instruction to Question Setter:

Mid Semester Examination (MSE):

There will be **two** groups of questions in written examinations of 20 marks. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type five** questions of five marks each, out of which any three are to be answered.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** groups of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type six** questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to be answered.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations

The Mid Semester Examination shall have three components. (a) Two Semester Internal Assessment Test (SIA) of 20 Marks each, (b) Class Attendance Score (CAS) of 5 marks and (c) Class Performance Score (CPS) of 5 marks. “**Best of Two**” shall be applicable for computation of marks for SIA.

(Attendance Upto 75%, 1 mark; 75 < Attd. < 80, 2 marks; 80 < Attd. < 85, 3 marks; 85 < Attd. < 90, 4 marks; 90 < Attd, 5 marks).

A. **PHENOMENOLOGY & EXISTENTIALISM**

Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs

1. Nature of Phenomenology
2. The ideal of a Presuppositionless or Radical Philosophy
3. The critique of naturalism by Husserl
4. The Critique of Psychologism by Husserl
5. The method of Suspension according to Husserl
6. The intentionality, objects and Acts of pure consciousness according to Husserl
7. The stages of Phenomenological reduction
8. The rise of existentialism as a philosophical Movement
9. The conception of existence preceding Essence
10. Heidegger's conception of Dasein, Time and Being
11. Heidegger's Conception of being and nothing
12. Heidegger's conception of authentic and inauthentic existence
13. The conception of existence according to Kierkegaard
14. Kierkegaard's analysis of subjectivity as truth
15. Sartre's conception of being in itself, being for itself and being for others.
16. The problem of freedom in Sartre's philosophy

References:

- V. Sebastian & Shiv nath Prasad, Phenomenology: A Methodological Introduction, Janaki Prakashan.
- M.K. Bhadra, A critical survey of phomenology and existentialism, ICPR.
- R.C Solomon, Phenomenology and existentialism.
- Paul Ricoeur, Husserl : An Analysis of his phenomenology, NW University Press.
- John Macquarie, Existentialism, Penguin Books, 1973
- बी० के० लाल , समकालीन पाश्चात्य दर्शन, मोतीलाल बनारसीदास।
- हृदय नारायण मिश्र, समकालीन दार्शनिक चिन्तन, किताबधर।
- हृदय नारायण मिश्र एवं प्रताप चन्द्र शुक्ल, अस्तित्ववाद, किताबधर।
- पाल रूबीचेक (अनुवाद प्रभाकर माचवे), अस्तित्ववाद-पक्ष और विपक्ष, मध्य प्रदेश, हि०ग्रा०आ०
- आर० पी० पाण्डेय, फिनामिनोलॅजी, राजस्थान, हि०ग्रा० आ०।

OR**GENERIC/DISCIPLINE CENTRIC ELECTIVE****[ECPHI402B]:**

(Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial-01)

Marks: 30 (MSE: 20Th. 1Hr + 5Attd. + 5Assign.) + 70 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE:17 + ESE:28)=45****Instruction to Question Setter:****Mid Semester Examination (MSE):**

There will be **two** groups of questions in written examinations of 20 marks. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type five** questions of five marks each, out of which any three are to be answered.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** groups of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type six** questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to be answered.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations

The Mid Semester Examination shall have three components. (a) Two Semester Internal Assessment Test (SIA) of 20 Marks each, (b) Class Attendance Score (CAS) of 5 marks and (c) Class Performance Score (CPS) of 5 marks. "**Best of Two**" shall be applicable for computation of marks for SIA.

(Attendance Upto 75%, 1 mark; 75 < Attd. < 80, 2 marks; 80 < Attd. < 85, 3 marks; 85 < Attd. < 90, 4 marks; 90 < Attd., 5 marks).

B. PHILOSOPHICAL THEOLOGY**Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs**

S.C.M., London, 1955: Following essays have been prescribed:

CHAPTER—II: Metaphysics, Logic and Theology — by J. J. C. Smart

CHAPTER — III : The Existence of God — by J. J. C. Smart

I. Criticism of Ontological Argument — by J. J. C. Smart

II. Criticism of Cosmological Argument — by J. J. C. Smart

III. Criticism of Teleological Argument — by J. J. C. Smart

CHAPTER — IV: Can God's Existence Be Disapproved — by J. N. Findlay
— Its criticism by G. E. Hughes and A. C. A. Rainer

CHAPTER — V: A Religious Way of Knowing — by C. B. Martin

CHAPTER — VI: "Theology and Falsification"

Essays by :- (i) Antony Flew (ii) R. M. Hare

(iii) Basil Mitchell, and (iv) I. M. Crombie.

CHAPTER—VII: Religion as the Inexpressible—by Thomas MacPherson

CHAPTER—VIII: Divine Omnipotence and Human Freedom.— by Antony Flew

References

- Braithwaite, R. B. D.: An Empiricist's View of the Nature of Religious Belief
- Mitchell, Basil (Ed.): Faith and Logic
- Hick, John (Ed.): Faith and the Philosophers.
- Mitchli. Basil (Ed.): Philosophy of Religion
- Popper, Karl: The Logic of Scientific Discovery.
- A. Flew and A. McIntyre: New Essays in Philosophical Theology.
- डॉ. डी. एस. बघेल, डॉ. टी. पी. सिंह कर्चुली, राजनैतिक समाजशास्त्र, विवेक प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- डॉ. राजेंद्र कुमार शर्मा, राजनैतिक समाजशास्त्र, एटलॉटिक पब्लिशर्स एण्ड डिस्ट्रीब्यूटर्स, दिल्ली
- धर्मवीर महाजन, राजनैतिक समाजशास्त्र, राजस्थान हिंदी ग्रन्थ अकादमी
- डॉ. सुरेन्द्र पाण्डेय, आम चुनाव में जाति एवं सम्प्रदाय, एस. के. पब्लिशिंग कंपनी राँची

III. CORE COURSE [CCPHI403]:

(Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial-01)

Marks: 30 (MSE: 20Th. 1Hr + 5Attd. + 5Assign.) + 70 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100 Pass Marks (MSE:17 + ESE:28)=45**Instruction to Question Setter:****Mid Semester Examination (MSE):**

There will be **two** groups of questions in written examinations of 20 marks. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type five** questions of five marks each, out of which any three are to be answered.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** groups of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type six** questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to be answered.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations

The Mid Semester Examination shall have three components. (a) Two Semester Internal Assessment Test (SIA) of 20 Marks each, (b) Class Attendance Score (CAS) of 5 marks and (c) Class Performance Score (CPS) of 5 marks. "**Best of Two**" shall be applicable for computation of marks for SIA.

(Attendance Upto 75%, 1 mark; 75 < Attd. < 80, 2 marks; 80 < Attd. < 85, 3 marks; 85 < Attd. < 90, 4 marks; 90 < Attd, 5 marks).

MODERN INDIAN PHILOSOPHY**Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs**

1. Swami Vivekananda : Reality and God, Man Universal Religion.
2. Sri Aurobindo : Two Negations, Reality as Saccidananda, Supermind, Evolution and Intergral Yoga.
3. Rabindranath Tagore : Reality and God, The problem of Evil.
4. K.C. Bhattacharya : Concept of Philosophy, Notion of Subjectivity and Absolute.
5. S. Radhakrishnan : Intellect and Intuition, Ultimate Reality and Man's Destiny.
6. Md. Iqbal : Intellect and Intuition, God and the Concept of Man.
7. J. Krishnamurti : Conception of Violence, Religious Mind, Total Revolution.
8. B.R. Ambedkar : Varna and Caste system, neo- Buddhism

References:

- T.M.P Mahadevan and C.V. Saroja: Contemporary Indian Philosophy, Madras, 1985.
- Basant Kumar Lal: Contemporary Indian Philosophy, Delhi, 1999.
- Benay Gopal Ray: Contemporary India Philosophy, Allagabad, 1957.
- V.S. Naravane: Modern India Thought, Bombay, 1964.
- Swami Vivekananda: Practical Vedanta, Calcutta: Advaita Ashram, 1964.
- Sri Aurobindo: Integral yoga, Pondicherry, Sri Aurobindo Ashram, 1972
- R. Tagore: Religion of Man, London: Unwin Books, 1961
- K.C. Bhattacharyya: Studies in Philosophy, Delhi : Motilal Banarsidas, 1983
- S. Radhakrishnan: An Idealist View of Life, London: George Allen and Unwin, 1957.
- J.Krishnamurti: Freedom from the Known, San Francisco, Harper.
- J. Krishnamurti: Tradition and Revolution, Bombay : Orient Longmans
- B.R. Ambedkar: Writing and Speeches, Vol. I, Bombay: Education Dept, Govt. of Maharashtra, 1979.
- धनश्याम साह (अनुवादक हरिकृष्ण) : भारत में सामाजिक आंदोलन रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर
- वी.एन. सिंह एवं जनमेजय सिंह, भारत में सामाजिक आंदोलन, रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर
- राजगोपाल सिंह, भारतीय दलित, समस्याएँ एवं समाधान, मध्य प्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी भोपाल
- ए.आर. देसाई, भारतीय राष्ट्रवाद की सामाजिक पृष्ठभूमि, द मैकमिलियन कम्पनी ऑफ इंडिया, नयी दिल्ली
- मारला, भी. शर्मा; भारत में किसान संघर्ष : द मैकमिलियन कम्पनी ऑफ इंडिया, नयी दिल्ली
- पी.सी. जैन, ; सामाजिक आंदोलन का समाजशास्त्र नेशनल पब्लिशिंग हाउस, जयपुर
- कुमार सुरेश सिंह, बिरसा मुण्डा एवं उनका आंदोलन, वाणी प्रकाशन, नयी दिल्ली
- बी. विरोत्तम, : झारखण्ड इतिहास एवं संस्कृति, बिहार हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, पटना
- रघुवंश, जय प्रकाश नारायण के विचार, लोक भारती प्रकाशन, इलाहाबाद

III. CORE COURSE (PROJECT) [PRPHI404]:

(Credits: 05)

Marks : 100 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks =45*****Guidelines to Examiners for******End Semester Examination (ESE):***

Evaluation of project dissertation work may be as per the following guidelines:

Project model (if any) and the Project record notebook = 70 marks

Project presentation and viva-voce = 30 marks

Overall project dissertation may be evaluated under the following heads:

- *Motivation for the choice of topic*
- *Project dissertation design*
- *Methodology and Content depth*
- *Results and Discussion*
- *Future Scope & References*
- *Presentation style*
- *Viva-voce*

DISSERTATION/ PAPER PRESENTATION

- Student alone or in a group of not more than five, shall undertake one Project approved by the Subject Teacher/H.O.D. of the Department/College concerned. The progress of the Project shall be monitored by the faculty members at regular intervals.

OR

- Paper presentation on 'Topic Provided' and group discussion
-

**DISTRIBUTION OF CREDITS FOR P.G. PROGRAMME (SEMESTER-WISE) FOR
POSTGRADUATE 'P.G. Voc./M.Sc./M.A./M.Com' PROGRAMME**

Table B-1: Semester wise distribution of 80 Credits for Subjects with Practical Papers.

Semester	CC	FC	GE/DC	AE	Total credits
Semester I	15	05			20
Semester II	20				20
Semester III	15			05	20
Semester IV	5		15		20
	55	05	15	05	80

Table B-1: Semester wise distribution of 80 Credits for Subjects without Practical Papers.

Semester	CC	FC	GE/DC	AE	Total credits
Semester I	15	05			20
Semester II	20				20
Semester III	15			05	20
Semester IV	10		10		20
	60	05	10	05	80

CC=Core Course; FC=Foundation Compulsory/Elective Course; GE=Generic Elective; SE=Skill Enhancement Course; DC=Discipline Centric Elective

**SAMPLE CALCULATION FOR SGPA & CGPA FOR POSTGRADUATE 'P.G.
Voc./M.Sc./M.A./M.Com' PROGRAMME**

Table B-2: Sample calculation for SGPA for M.Sc./M.A./M.Com Programme

Course	Credit	Grade Letter	Grade Point	Credit Point (Credit X Grade)	SGPA (Credit Point/Credit)
Semester I					
FC	05	A	8	40	
C-1	05	B+	7	35	
C-2	05	B	6	30	
C-3/CP	05	B	6	30	
Total	20			135	6.60 (135/20)
Semester II					
C-4	05	B	6	30	
C-5	05	C	5	25	
C-6	05	B+	7	35	
C-7/CP	05	A+	9	45	
Total	20			135	6.60 (135/20)
Semester III					
EC-1	05	A+	9	45	
C-8	05	O	10	50	
C-9	05	A	8	40	
C-10/CP	05	A	8	40	
Total	20			175	8.75 (175/20)
Semester IV					
EC-2/EC-2	05	B	6	30	
EC-3/EC-3	05	A+	9	45	
C11/EP	05	B	6	30	
Project	05	A+	9	45	
Total	20			150	7.50 (150/20)
CGPA					
Grand Total	80			595	7.44 (595/80)

Table B-3: Sample calculation for CGPA for P.G. Vocational M.Sc./M.A./M.Com Programme

Semester I	Semester II	Semester III	Semester IV
Credit:20; SGPA:6.60	Credit:20; SGPA: 6.60	Credit:20; SGPA: 8.75	Credit:20; SGPA: 7.50

Thus CGPA= (20x6.60+20x6.60+20x8.75+20x7.50) /80=7.36

DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS FOR EXAMINATIONS AND FORMAT OF QUESTION PAPERS

Distribution of Marks for Mid Semester Evaluation:**Table No. 15:** Distribution of marks of Theory Examinations of Mid Semester

Topic	Code	Full Marks	Pass Marks	Time	Group-A (Very short answer type Compulsory Questions) No. of Questions x Marks = F.M.	Group-B (Descriptive Questions) No. of Questions x Marks = F.M.	Total No. of Questions to Set	
							Group A	Group B
Mid Sem*	T30*	30 (20 +5 +5)	17	1 Hr	5 x1 =5	3 (out of 5) x5 =15	05	5

***There shall be 20 marks theory examination for mid sem, 05 marks for attendance/ regular interactions & 05 marks for seminar/ assignment/ term paper given by faculty concerned in classrooms.**

Distribution of Marks for End Semester Theory Examinations:**Table No. 16:** Marks distribution of Theory Examinations of End Semester

Topic	Code	Full Marks	Pass Marks	Time	Group-A# (Very short answer type Compulsory Questions) No. of Questions x Marks = F.M.	Group-B (Descriptive Questions) No. of Questions x Marks = F.M.	Total No. of Questions to Set	
							Group A#	Group B
End Sem	T50	50	--	3 Hrs	2 x5 =10	2 (out of 3) x20 =40	2	3
	T70	70	28	3 Hrs	Q.No.1 (5x1) + 1x5 =10	4 (out of 6) x15 =60	2	6

Question No.1 in Group-A carries very short answer type questions of 1 Mark

Note : There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

FORMAT OF QUESTION PAPER FOR MID SEM EXAMINATION

20 MARKS



Ranchi University, Ranchi

Mid Sem No.Exam Year

Subject/ Code

F.M. =20Time=1Hr.

General Instructions:

समान्य निर्देश :

- i. **Group A** carries very short answer type compulsory questions.
(खंड 'A' में अत्यंत लघु उत्तरीय अनिवार्य प्रश्न हैं।)
- ii. **Answer 3 out of 5** subjective/ descriptive questions given in **Group B**.
(खंड 'B' के पाँच में से किन्हीं तीन विषयनिष्ठ/ वर्णनात्मक प्रश्नों के उत्तर दें।)
- iii. Answer in your own words as far as practicable.
(यथासंभव अपने शब्दों में उत्तर दें।)
- iv. Answer all sub parts of a question at one place.
(एक प्रश्न के सभी भागों के उत्तर एक साथ लिखें।)
- v. Numbers in right indicate full marks of the question.
(पूर्णांक दायीं ओर लिखे गये हैं।)

Group A

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1. | [5x1=5] |
| 2. | |
| 3. | |
| 4. | |
| 5. | |

Group B

- | | |
|----------|-----|
| 6. | [5] |
| 7. | [5] |
| 8. | [5] |
| 9. | [5] |
| 10. | [5] |

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examination.

FORMAT OF QUESTION PAPER FOR END SEM EXAMINATION

70 MARKS



Ranchi University, Ranchi

End Sem No.Exam Year

Subject/ Code

F.M. =70**P.M.** =28**Time**=3Hrs.

General Instructions:

- i. **Group A** carries very short answer type **compulsory** questions.
- ii. **Answer 4 out of 6** subjective/ descriptive questions given in **Group B**.
(खंड 'B' के छः में से किन्हीं चार विषयनिष्ठ/ वर्णनात्मक प्रश्नों के उत्तर दें।)
- iii. Answer in your own words as far as practicable.
(यथासंभव अपने शब्दों में उत्तर दें।)
- iv. Answer all sub parts of a question at one place.
(एक प्रश्न के सभी भागों के उत्तर एक साथ लिखें।)
- v. Numbers in right indicate full marks of the question.
(पूर्णांक दायीं ओर लिखे गये हैं।)

Group A

- | | | |
|----|-----------|---------|
| 1. | | [5x1=5] |
| | i. | |
| | ii. | |
| | iii. | |
| | iv. | |
| | v. | |
| 2. | | [5] |

Group B

- | | | |
|----|-------|------|
| 3. | | [15] |
| 4. | | [15] |
| 5. | | [15] |
| 6. | | [15] |
| 7. | | [15] |
| 8. | | [15] |

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examination.